

# Production

- Posters can be made using your own handwriting, stencils, typing, roig or using computer.
- Printouts can be on a dot matrix, inkjet / laser printer.
- Color background unifies the parts of a poster.
- It is also pleasing and attracts the viewer.
- Color the graphs, arrows, labels, title, photographs and drawings.





Fig. 7.13 : Portrait poster



Fig. 7.14 : Landscape poster

# When Preparing Posters

- Each poster should contain one message or theme.
- Words, charts, diagrams, and other symbols must be penned in a large sufficient leg size to be seen by everyone in the room.
- Use all capital letters, and do not slant or italicize letters.
- Use and vary the color. Also, check from a distance to make sure the color works well and is not distracting.



# Advantages

- It offers personal contact.
- The work can be viewed as a whole entity in one look through Vocabulary skills are not required.
- Can convey complex ideas.
- Facilitates student's creativity



# Disadvantages

- Posters tend to contain too much detail.
- Transporting them can be difficult.
- The more elaborate posters require extensive preparation and can be quite costly.
- Viewers may not be comfortably seated.



# Flash Cards

Meaning:

It is a small compact card which flashes information before the class to bring an idea.

- Illustrations is made on a heavy paper that is usually smaller than 21cm x 27cm.
- The cards are not bound, but are arranged in Sequenc



Fig. 7.15 : Flash card

## Purposes:

- Purposes Used to attract the of group attention.
- Useful in educating both adults and children.

## Standard of Flash Card:

- 10" X 12" or 22" X 28" in size.
- 10 - 12 cards for one talk can be used.
- Prepare a picture for each idea which will give visual impact to the idea.
- It can be used individually or in combination with other charts.



## Audience Size:

- 5 to 15 people.
- Because the illustrations are small, no more than 15 people should be in the audience.

## Points for the teacher:

- A set of cards can be prepared put in a sequential On a single topic, manner, before starting the explanation.
- The story on each card must be familiar, in simple words and local terminology.
- Hold the cards at the chest level Where people can see clearly. Hold then against the body and not in air, face different parts of the group to show the cards to all.
- Glance down at cards, as you are ready to explain and make Sure to give correct information.
- Use a pointer.
- Do not cover the matter with hands.





## Advantages:

- Inexpensive, can be home made from local materials.
- Good way to present a changing message in areas where people gather.

## Disadvantages:

- It cannot be used for larger groups.
- If out of doors, weather damage can occur.
- Constant supply of good educational material to put on the board is needed.



# Flannel Board

Meaning:

A flannel board is a display board made of wood, cardboard covered with colored flannel or wooden cloth. Display items are stuck temporarily to the flannel board and can be replaced.

- A piece of flannel, flannelette, terry cloth or felt cloth attached to a rigid surface on which cut out figures will be adhered.
- Collect the pictures of light objects or make outs & back them with sand paper pieces.



- Display material on the flannel board in a sequence to develop the lesson plan.



Fig. 7.16 : Flannel board.

- Change the picture or cut out as you talk to the client



- Use the flannel board to create proper scenes / designs relevant to the lesson.
- Flannel boards be used to tell a story, interrelationship with different parts or steps of process.



Fig. 7.17 : Flannel graph



## Advantages:

- Inexpensives. easily made from local materials.
- Easily maintained and transported in remote areas.
- Figures can be used in different presentations.
- Ideal for showing sequence of events and reviewing lesson, as figures can be brought back on board.

## Disadvantages:

- Requires considerable advance preparation.
- Difficult to use outside.
- Some artistica ability is required for making homemade figures.

